



Experience of e-Social Science: A Case of Andy Turner and MoSeS

Andy Turner

[http://
www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/people/a.turner/](http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/people/a.turner/)

Oxford eResearch Conference 2008
Paper Session 4A: NCeSS
Oxford, UK, (2008-09-12)



Overview

- Introduction
- MoSeS starts for the promised land
- Blogging
- Philosophy of e-Social Science
- Reflections on MoSeS



Introduction

- Andy Turner
 - <http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/people/a.turner>
 - Autobiography
 - Blog
 - <http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/people/a.turner/personal/blog/>
- MoSeS
 - <http://www.geog.leeds.ac.uk/people/a.turner/projects/MoSeS/>
- Open eResearch
 - Research and Blog in detail
 - Distill from Blog

What is MoSeS?

- Modelling and Simulation for e-Social Science
 - <http://www.ncess.ac.uk/research/nodes/MoSeS/>
 - e-Social Science being the application of e-Science concepts to social science problem domains
 - e-Science is enhanced science that uses the Internet, software tools and structured information for collaborative work
- A first phase research node of NCeSS
 - Part of a UK collaborative partnership developing e-Social Science
 - The key part of it's program of work is to develop an individually based demographic model of the UK for 2001 to 2031
- MoSeS people



MoSeS Starts for the Promised Land

- Work on MoSeS was divided into 3 strands
 - demographic modelling
 - applications of demographic models
 - user interface and portal development
- 3 applications
 - health care planning
 - transportation research
 - business application.



My MoSeS Checklist

- Outputs to be made as openly available as possible
- Use appropriate standards
- Automate with free and open source software.
- Results to be replicable
- Be open about what we were trying to do and how
- Adopt best practice and learn from others in NCeSS and think about what else they wanted.



Blogging

- What is a blog?
- Why blog?
- The evolution of my blog?
- People use my blog
- It has opened up what I do
- The benefits far outweigh the costs



Philosophy of e-Social Science

- Jankowski 2007, Scott and Venters 2007
- Is e-Social Science open by definition?
- Is e-Social Science more than simply the application of e-Science methods to the social sciences?



Reflection on MoSeS

- Never-ending story...
- Too early to judge
- There are many positives:
 - I have learned a great deal over the last 3 years and found a community of collaborators that I am happy and excited to work with.
 - I have developed a lot of structured information about me and my research interests.
 - I have participated in lots of surveys.



Acknowledgements and Thanks

- This work was supported by the ESRC under RES-149-25-0034.
- Thanks to all involved in eResearch for your ongoing collaboration.
- Special thanks to my NCeSS and MoSeS colleagues.
- Thanks to the Oxford eResearch conference organisers.
- Thank you for listening!

MoSeS Rationale

- The idea is to provide planners, policy makers and the public with a tool to help them analyse the potential impacts and the likely effect of planning and policy changes.
- Example Application:
 - There may be a housing policy to do with joint ownership, taxation and planning restriction legislation that can be developed to alleviate problems to do with lack of affordable housing and workers without precipitating a crash in the housing market and economy as a whole
 - A balanced policy may be easier to develop by running a large number of simulations within a system like SimCity for real to understand the sensitivities involved



Initial Tasks

- Develop methods to generate individual human population data for the UK from 2001 UK human population census data
- Develop a Toy Model
 - Dynamic agent based microsimulation modelling toolkit and apply it to simulate change in the UK
- Develop applications for
 - Health
 - Business
 - Transport



Challenges

- Grid enabling the data and tools
- Visualisation
 - Google Earth
 - Computer Games
- Collaboration
- Retaining a problem focus
- Design and Development

Generic MoSeS Approach

- MoSeS to date has approached Modelling and Simulation from a specific angle
 - Geographic
 - Demographic
 - Contemporary
 - About the UK
 - Targeted towards supporting a developing set of applications
- It is not a requirement to make it clear what steps can be followed by other Social Scientists wanting to Model and Simulate something different
 - However, the generic work of MoSeS should be relevant and we are working towards this

MoSeS Vision

- Suppose that computational power and data storage were not an issue what would you build?
 - SimCity
 - <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SimCity>
 - For real on a national scale





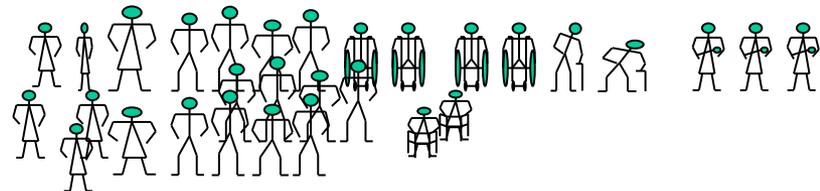
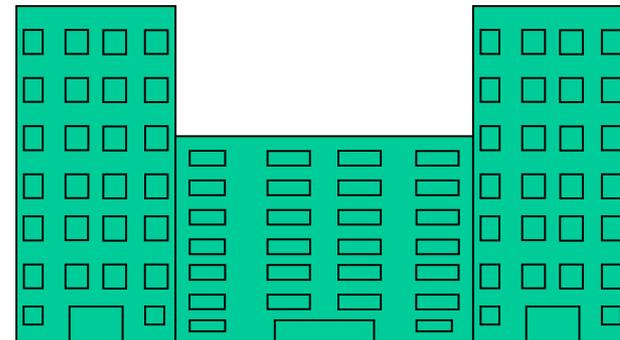
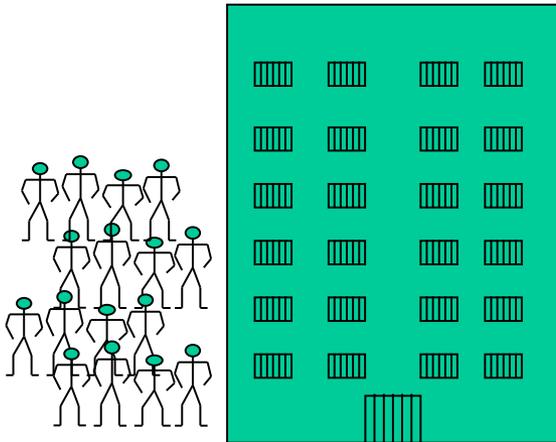
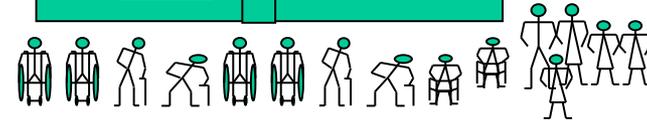
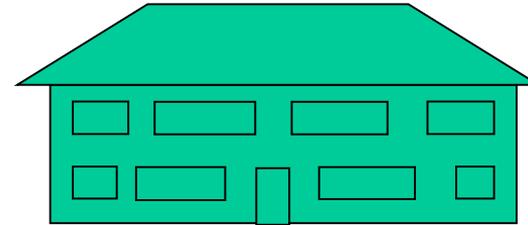
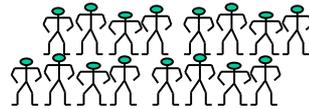
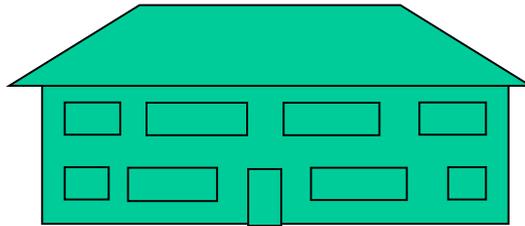
MoSeS First Steps

- The development of a national demographic model
- The development of 3 applications
 - Health care
 - Transport
 - Business
- The development of a portal interface to support the development and resulting applications by providing access to the data, models and simulations and presenting information to users (application developers) in a secure way

Households



Communal Establishments

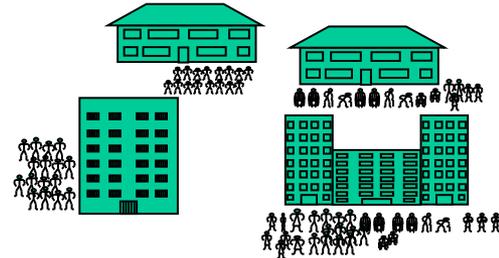
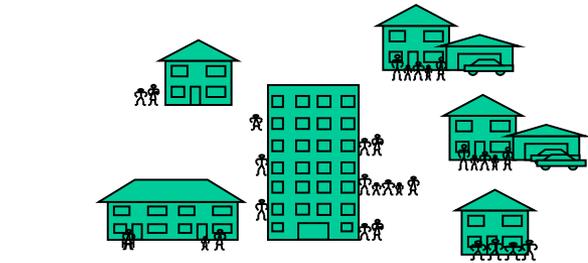




Aggregate HPControl Characteristics

HSAR
人 人 人 人 人 人

ISAR
人 人



Aggregate CEP
Control
Characteristics

